2011

M.A/M.Sc.

4th Semester Examination ECONOMICS

PAPER—XIII (EC-2401)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

Group-A

1. Answer any five of questions:

- 2×5
- (a) What do you mean by trickle down effect?
- (b) What constitute target group?
- (c) Distinguish between plan and planning?
- (d) What is meant by modern sector?
- (e) What is rural-urban linkage?
- (f) Define inequality?
- (g) Distinguish between integration and coordination in the context of decentralised planning.
- (h) Why is rural development so important in India?
- (i) Why is rural industrialization so necessary today in India?
- (i) What is Sen's poverty index?

Group—B

2. Answer any two questions:

5×2

- (a) Discuss the merits and limitations of general economic development approach to rural development.
- (b) What do you mean by people's participation in the context of decentralised planning? Discuss its nature.
- (c) How does commercialization of agriculture affect India's economy? Explain.
- (d) State, in short, the nature and trends rural unemployment in India.

Group—C

3. Answer any two questions:

10×2

- (a) Discuss the merits and limitations of positive measures of the quality.
- (b) Discuss the importance and limitations of micro finance approach to rural development.
- (c) Explain critically the Lewis model, relating to agriculture and industry interactions.
- (d) State and explain carefully major shortcomings of the policies followed in India to solve the problem of food insecurity.