

2. Write a brief note on Emile Durkheim's views on Social Facts.
3. Discuss Marx's ideas about Historical Materialism.
4. Explain Vilfredo Pareto's views on The Circulation of Elites.

Answer any **four** of the following questions :

5 × 4

5. What, role did Industrial Revolution play in the development of sociological theory ?
6. What for Emile Durkheim, are the different types of Suicide ?
7. What, according to Max Weber is Ideal Type ?

8. What for Marx is social change ?
9. Distinguish between governing elites and non-governing elites.
10. What does Pareto mean by logical and non-logical action ?

**[ Internal Assessment — 10 Marks ]**

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**M.A. 1st Semester Examination, 2023**

**SOCIOLOGY**

**PAPER – SOC-105**

*Full Marks : 50*

*Time : 2 hours*

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable*

Answer any **two** questions :  $10 \times 2$

1. Define the terms subculture and counter-culture. Examine Marvin Harris' views on cultural Materialism.  $4 + 6$

2. Write a brief note on Hegemony. Discuss Stuart Hall's thoughts on representation and discourse. 4 + 6
3. What do you mean by sign ? Identify signified and signifier with an example. Discuss semiotics as a technique to construct meaning in visual culture. 2 + 2 + 6
4. Who are indigenous people ? How does land or territory become an integral part of their culture ? 3 + 7

Answer any **four** questions : 5 × 4

5. Discuss briefly the impact of globalization on cultural diversity.
6. Write a short note on the common elements of culture with relevant examples.

7. What does Raymond Williams mean by "Culture is Ordinary" ?
8. Analyse Barthes' concept of myth with the example of any advertisement.
9. Write a short note on the condition of indigenous people in the globalized era.
10. How does ideology relate to culture ?

**[ Internal Assessment — 10 Marks ]**

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